

**Table B5.b. Social Weather Station Poverty Surveys.**  
1991, 1994, 1997, 2000 and 2001

INDICATORS	Nov 1991 Aquino	Dec 1994 Ramos	Dec 1997 Ramos	Dec 2000 Estrada	Sep 2001 Arroyo
SELF-RATED POVERTY	62%	68%	63%	56%	63%
CHANGE IN QUALITY OF LIFE					
Gainers	17%	24%	22%	13%	17%
Losers	44%	32%	38%	51%	46%
Net Gainers*	-27	-8	-16	-38	-35
EXPECTED CHANGE IN QUALITY OF LIFE					
Optimists	36%	40%	35%	25%	32%
Pessimists	19%	13%	14%	25%	18%
Net Optimists*	17%	27%	22%	0%	13%
Net Satisfaction Ratings* of Presidents at points within their terms	10%	50%	40%	9%	15%

Source: Social Weather Station (SWS Surveys)

**Table B6.a. Demographics and Human Development Index.**  
1990, 1995 and 2000

POPULATION	1990	1995	2000
Total	60,703,206	68,616,536	76,498,735
Male	30,538,285	34,584,170	n.a.
Female	30,164,921	34,032,366	n.a.
0-14 years	39.60%	38.40%	n.a.
15-64 years	57.00%	58.10%	n.a.
65 years and over	3.40%	3.50%	n.a.
Density(persons per square kilometer)	202	229	255
Growth rate	2.35%	2.32%	2.36%
Average household size	5.3	5.1	5
<b>Human Development Index</b>	0.716	0.733	0.749*

Note: \* 1999 data

Sources: NSO; UNDP, HDR 2001

**Table B6.b. Other social indicators.**  
1991, 1994, 1997, 2000

INDICATORS	1991	1994	1997	2000
<b>Status of Irrigation Development</b>				
Estimated total Irrigable area (in hectares)			3,126,340	3,126,340
National	645,789		662,714	685,812
Communal	724,475		491,356	501,442
Private	152,128		181,447	174,200
TOTAL	1,522,392		1,335,517	1,361,454
Irrigation Development (in percent)			42.6	43.55
Remaining potential area to be developed				1,764,886
		<b>1994</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1999</b>
<b>Barangay Electrification Level (in percent)</b>		<b>65.35</b>	<b>72.03</b>	<b>81.70*</b>
Proportion of Families With Access to Electricity		66	70.36	73.3**
Proportion of Families With Access to Potable Water		77.4	76.88	79.2**
Proportion of Families with Access to Sanitary Toilet Facility		74.9	76.32	82.3**
Proportion of Families Living in Makeshift Houses		1.6	1.52	

Notes:

\* data as of August 2001

\*\* 1999 data

Sources: NSCB, NIA, NEA, PIDS